

Tsubakimoto Chain Co. FY2022 Settlement of Accounts

<Agenda>

Contents	Presenters	Time
 FY2022 Full Year Settlement of Accounts Business Report Toward a corporate group that contributes to solving social issues 	Takatoshi Kimura President & COO Representative Director	40 mins
• Q&A	President, Executive Officers in Charge of Business Operations and Financial Affairs	20 mins

FY2022 Settlement of Accounts Business Report

1. Highlights of Consolidated Results

Net sales increased year-on-year.

Although operating income and ordinary income increased, operating income ratio declined to 7.5% due to soaring material prices and labor costs.

(Yen, millions)

	FY 2021	FY 2022	YOY	Vs Forecast (as o	f Feb 3, 2022)
	Actual	Actual	Inc / Dec	Forecast	Inc / Dec
Net sales	215,879	251,574	16.5%	245,000	2.7%
Operating income	17,842	18,985	6.4%	17,500	8.5%
%	8.3%	7.5%		7.1%	
Ordinary income	20,045	20,958	4.6%	19,000	10.3%
Net income	14,543	13,742	-5.5%	13,600	1.0%
Net income per share	392.88 yen	371.12 yen		367.29 yen	_
(Exchange rates 1 USD)	112.40 yen	135.50 yen		134.88 yen	_
(Exchange rates 1 EUR)	130.55 yen	141.00 yen		140.47 yen	_
(Exchange rates 1 RMB)	17.04 yen	19.50 yen		19.50 yen	_
					<u> </u>

	Actual	Actual	
ROE	7.4%	6.4%	Net income/Average return on equity during term



2. Breakdown by Operations

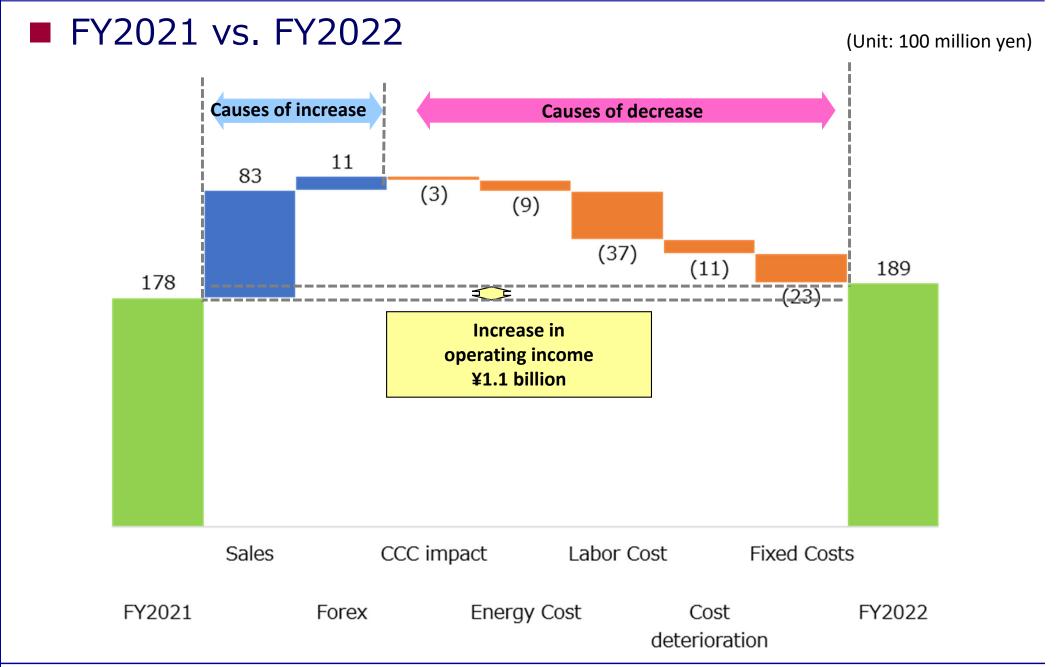
(Yen, millions)

					<u> </u>	Ten, millions)
		FY 2021	FY 2022	YOY	Vs Forecast (as o	of Feb 3, 2022)
		Actual	Actual	Inc / Dec	Forecast	Inc / Dec
	Net sales*1	74,174	90,096	21.5%	87,500	3.0%
Chain	Operating income	11,005	13,687	24.4%	13,000	5.3%
	%	14.8%	15.2%		14.9%	
Motion	Net sales*1	19,906	23,316	17.1%	22,500	3.6%
	Operating income	1,129	1,710	51.4%	1,500	14.0%
Control	%	5.7%	7.3%		6.7%	
	Net sales*1	66,027	77,275	17.0%	76,000	1.7%
Mobility	Operating income	6,568	6,376	-2.9%	6,300	1.2%
	%	9.9%	8.3%		8.3%	
Materials	Net sales*1	55,728	60,973	9.4%	59,000	3.3%
	Operating income	799	(888)		(1,000)	_
Handling	%	1.4%				
	Net sales*1	3,074	3,200	4.1%	3,000	6.7%
Other*2	Operating income	(442)	(534)	_	(700)	_
	%				_	

^{*1:} Sales figures include internal sales and transfers between segments.

^{*2: &}quot;Other" is not a reportable segment.

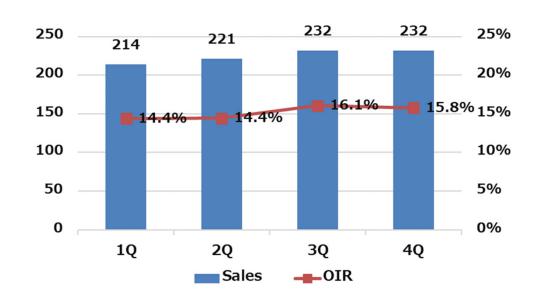




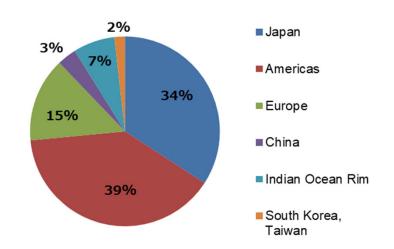


4. Breakdown of Chain Operations

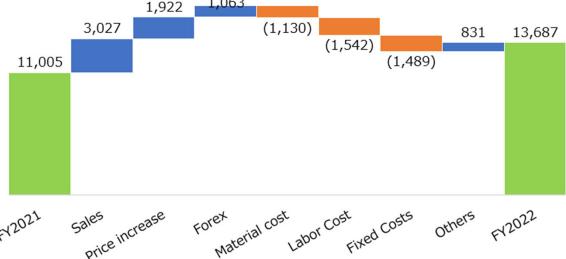
(Yen, 100 million) Sales and Operating Income Ratio Trend



Sales Breakdown (by region)







Vs. FY2021

- Strong demand in all regions except China led to an increase in sales. Sales in North America were particularly strong.
- Despite higher labor costs in North America and Europe, income increased due to the increase in sales and cost reductions.

Vs. Forecast

Sales and income increased by strong sales.

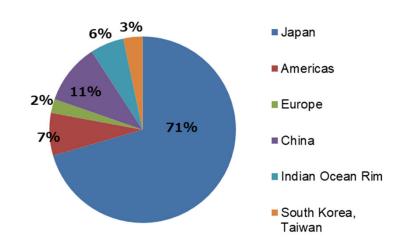


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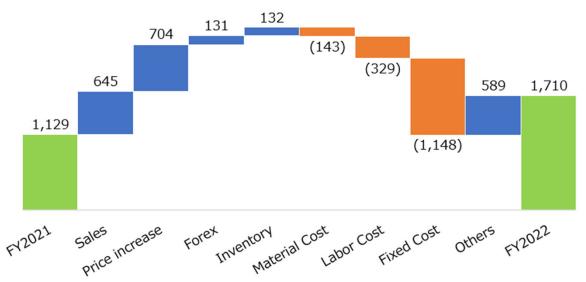
80 20% 62 61 56 60 15% 52 10.4% 40 10% 7.3% 6.3% 20 **5.1%** 5% 0 0% **1Q** 2Q 3Q **4Q** Sales -OIR

Sales Breakdown (by region)



Causes of Change in Operating Income





Vs. FY2021

• Although the parts supply problems was protracted, sales and income increased due to an increase in sales in all regions except China.

Vs. Forecast

• Sales and income increased due to higher sales.

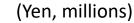


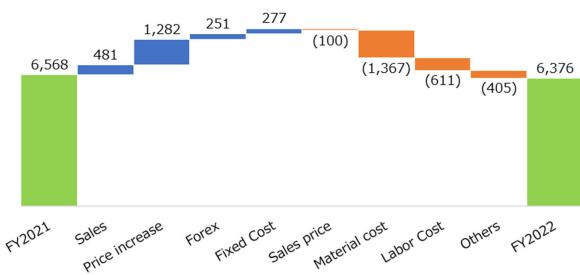
4. Breakdown of Mobility Operations



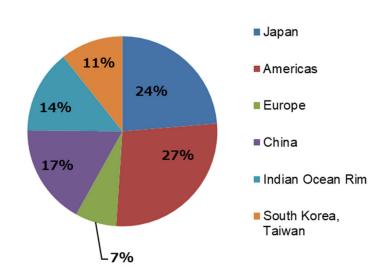


Causes of Change in Operating Income





Sales Breakdown (by region)



Vs. FY2021

- Sales increased due to recovery in automobile production.
- Income decreased due to soaring labor costs and higher energy costs, although the impact of rising steel prices was mostly absorbed by price pass-through.

Vs. Forecast

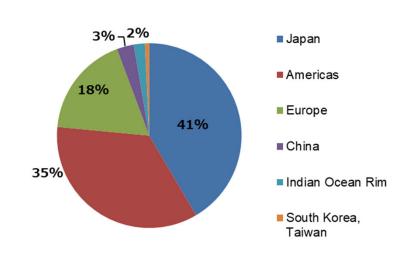
• Sales and income slightly increased.



(Yen, 100 million) Sales and Operating Income Ratio Trend

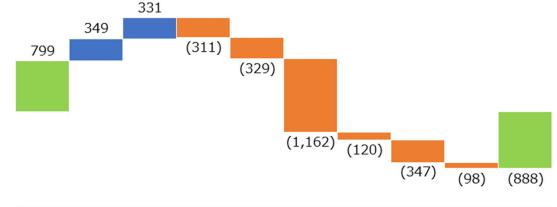
189 200 10% 180 149 160 139 130 140 120 100 0.5% 80 0% 1.2% 60 40 20 -6% **1Q** 2Q **3Q** 40 Sales

Sales Breakdown (by region)









FY2021 Sales increase Forex Labor Cost CCC impact Others FY2022

Vs. FY2021

- Sales increased due to higher sales of Mayfran business in Japan and the Americas.
- Income decreased due to deterioration in profitability by a decrease in domestic large-scale projects and aggressive recruitment of human resources to strengthen growth potential.

Vs. Forecast

• Sales slightly increased and deficit decreased due to cost reductions.



FY 2022 Settlement of Accounts Presentation Meeting

5. Business Location Results

(Yen, millions)

		FY 2021	FY 2022	YOY
		11 2021	11 2022	101
		Actual	Actual	Inc /dec
	Net sales*	59,484	80,097	34.7%
Americas	Operating income	3,026	3,879	28.2%
	%	5.1%	4.8%	
	Net sales*	24,409	30,849	26.4%
Europe	Operating income	1,255	1,675	33.4%
	%	5.1%	5.4%	
Indian Ocean	Net sales*	16,539	20,128	21.7%
	Operating income	1,970	2,352	19.4%
Rim	%	11.9%	11.7%	
	Net sales*	22,311	24,012	7.6%
China	Operating income	1,686	1,375	-18.4%
	%	7.6%	5.7%	
South Korea,	Net sales*	10,019	11,062	10.4%
	Operating income	312	291	-6.8%
Taiwan	%	3.1%	2.6%	
	Net sales*	118,089	122,196	3.5%
Japan	Operating income	8,772	7,946	-9.4%
*Calaa Canaa inalaa	%	7.4%	6.5%	

^{*}Sales figures include internal sales and transfers between segments.

<Actual exchange rate >

	USD	EUR	CAD	AUD	THB	TWD	RMB	KRW	MXN
FY 2021	112.40	130.55	89.65	83.06	3.44	4.02	17.04	0.10	5.41
FY 2022	135.50	141.00	102.48	92.67	3.75	4.45	19.50	0.10	6.55



6. Regional Sales Breakdown

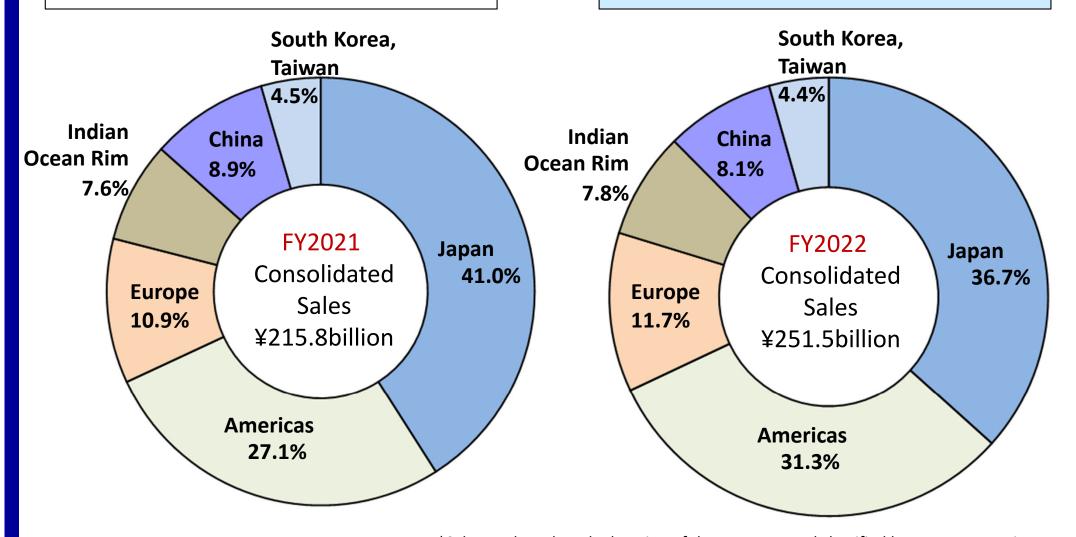


Overseas sales* ratio: 59.0%



FY2022

Overseas sales* ratio: 63.3%



^{*}Sales are based on the location of the customer and classified by country or region.



FY2023 Consolidated Forecast



8. FY2023 Consolidated Forecast

Recovery in automobile production expected, but sales and income are projected to remain about the same level as FY2022 due to demand slowing down in the power transmission business and an assumption of yen appreciation.

(Yen, millions)

	FY2022		FY2023		YOY
	Actual	1st half (Forecast)	2nd half (Forecast)	Full year (Forecast)	Inc / Dec
Net sales	251,574	125,000	130,000	255,000	1.4%
Operating income	18,985	7,600	11,400	19,000	0.1%
%	7.5%	6.1%	8.8%	7.5%	
Ordinary income	20,958	8,300	11,600	19,900	- 5.0%
Net income	13,742	5,800	8,600	14,400	4.8%
Net income per share	371.12 yen	156.62 yen	232.23 yen	388.85 yen	
(Exchange rates 1 US\$)	135.50 yen			125.00 yen	
(Exchange rates 1 EUR)	141.00 yen			130.00 yen	_
(Exchange rates 1 RMB)	19.50 yen			18.34 yen	

9. FY2023 Consolidated Forecast by Operation

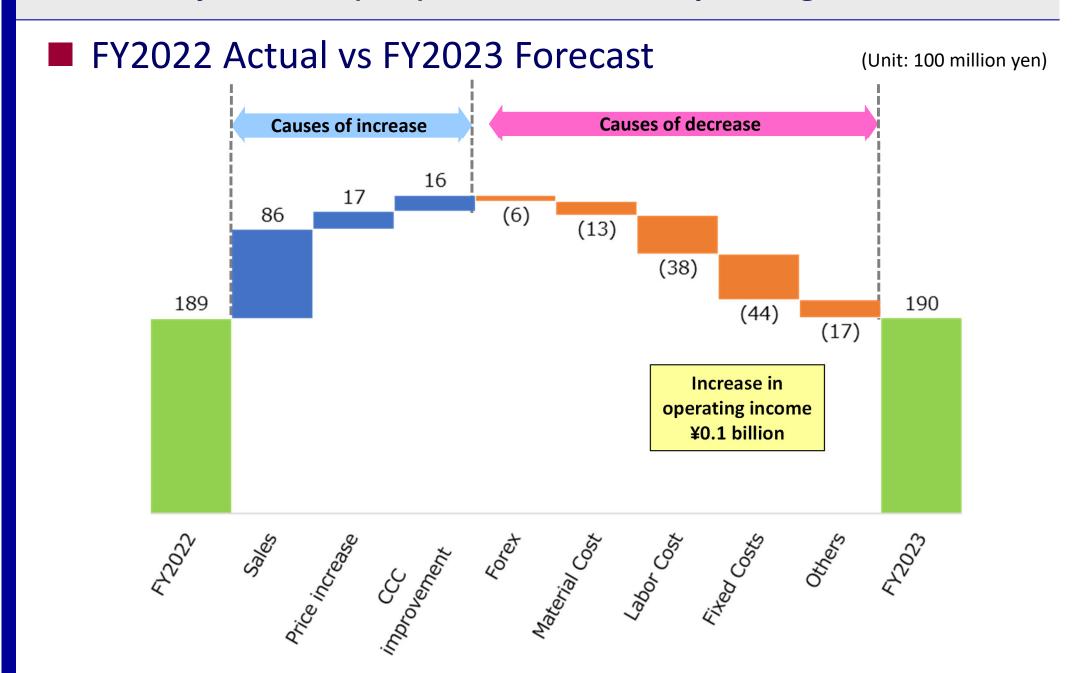
(Yen, millions)

		FY 2022		FY 2023		YOY
		Actual	1st half (Forecast)	2nd half (Forecast)	Full year (Forecast)	Inc / Dec
	Net sales*1	90,096	43,000	43,000	86,000	- 4.5%
Chain	Operating income	13,687	5,800	6,000	11,800	- 13.8%
	%	15.2%	13.5%	14.0%	13.7%	
Motion	Net sales*1	23,316	11,000	13,000	24,000	2.9%
	Operating income	1,710	500	1,000	1,500	- 12.3%
Control	%	7.3%	4.5%	7.7%	6.3%	
Net s	Net sales*1	77,275	39,000	41,000	80,000	3.5%
Mobility	Operating income	6,376	2,200	4,700	6,900	8.2%
	%	8.3%	5.6%	11.5%	8.6%	
Materials	Net sales*1	60,973	32,000	34,000	66,000	8.2%
	Operating income	(888)	100	900	1,000	_
Handling	%	_	0.3%	2.6%	1.5%	
	Net sales*1	3,200	1,000	1,000	2,000	- 37.5%
Other*2	Operating income	(534)	(400)	(400)	(800)	
	%	_	_	_	_	

^{*1:} Sales figures include internal sales and transfers between segments.

^{*2: &}quot;Other" is not a reportable segment.







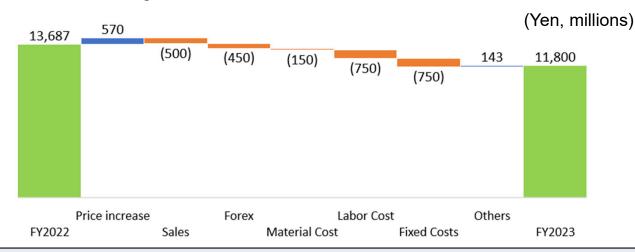
11. FY2023 Chain Operations Forecast

(Yen, millions)

		FY 2022		FY 2023		YOY
		Actual	1st half	2nd half	Full year	Inc / Dec
		Actual	(Forecast)	(Forecast)	(Forecast)	IIIC / Dec
	Net sales*1	90,096	43,000	43,000	86,000	- 4.5%
Chain	Operating income	13,687	5,800	6,000	11,800	- 13.8%
	%	15.2%	13.5%	14.0%	13.7%	

^{*1:} Sales figures include internal sales and transfers between segments.

Causes of change in operating income



Sales

• Demand in Japan and North America will slow down, so we expect a decrease in sales.

Operating income

• Although we will continue our efforts to improve production, we expect a drop in income due to higher cost of labor, especially in North America and Europe.



11. FY2023 Motion Control Operations Forecast

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	(Yen,	mil	lions
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		FY 2022		FY 2023		YOY
		Actual	1st half	2nd half	Full year	Inc / Dec
		Actual	(Forecast)	(Forecast)	(Forecast)	THE / Dec
Motion	Net sales*1	23,316	11,000	13,000	24,000	2.9%
	Operating income	1,710	500	1,000	1,500	- 12.3%
Control	%	7.3%	4.5%	7.7%	6.3%	

^{*1:} Sales figures include internal sales and transfers between segments.

Causes of change in operating income



Sales

• Parts supply problems will improve, so sales are expected to increase.

Operating income

• Although we will continue efforts to improve production, we expect a drop in income due to an increase in labor costs and fixed costs.

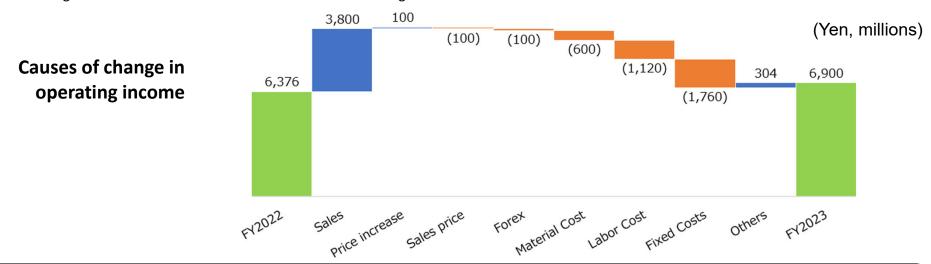


(Von millions)

11. FY2023 Mobility Operations Forecast

					(Yen, millions)
	FY 2022		FY 2023		YOY
	Actual	1st half (Forecast)	2nd half (Forecast)	Full year (Forecast)	Inc / Dec
Net sales*1	77,275	· · · · · ·	41,000	80,000	3.5%
 Operating income	6,376	2,200	4,700	6,900	8.2%
%	8.3%	5.6%	11.5%	8.6%	

^{*1:} Sales figures include internal sales and transfers between segments.



Sales

• Recovery is expected in all regions of Japan, the Americas, Europe, Indian Ocean Rim, China, and South Korea.

Operating income

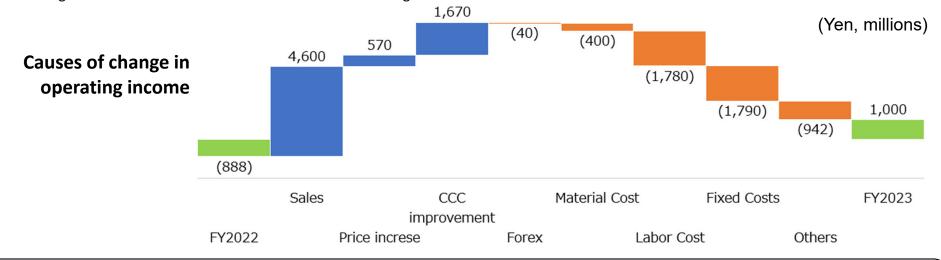
• Despite an increase in material price, labor costs and fixed costs, which is caused by production recovery, income is expected to increase due to an increase in sales and ongoing efforts to improve production.



(Van millions)

						(Yen, millions)
		FY 2022	FY 2023			YOY
		Actual	1st half	2nd half	Full year	Inc / Dec
			(Forecast)	(Forecast)	(Forecast)	
Materials Handling	Net sales*1	60,973	32,000	34,000	66,000	8.2%
	Operating income	(888)	100	900	1,000	_
	%	_	0.3%	2.6%	1.5%	

^{*1:} Sales figures include internal sales and transfers between segments.



sales

• Sales is expected to increase due to higher sales in each region.

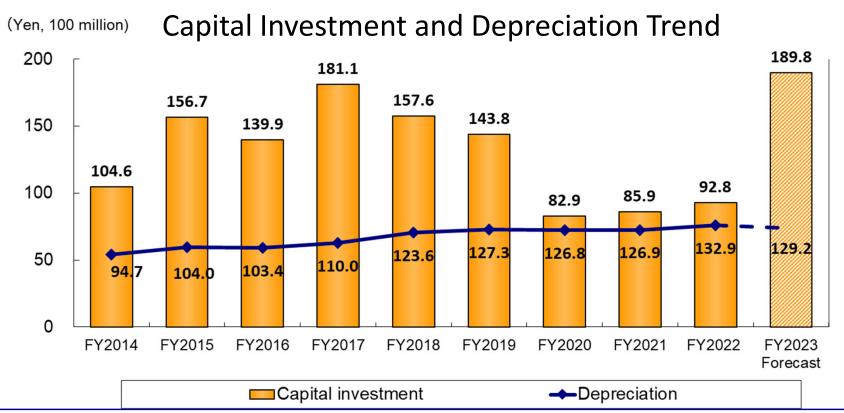
Operating income

• Although income in Materials Handling Division (Tsubakimoto Chain) will decrease due to aggressive investment in new businesses, we expect to see an overall increase in income due to an increase in sales and a decrease in losses in the Americas.



12. Capital Investment and Depreciation

- "Capital investment" to strengthen growth potential
 - Investment in more efficient and automated production systems (all operations)
 - Equipment expansion in chain operations in North America
 - New product-related investments in materials handling operations

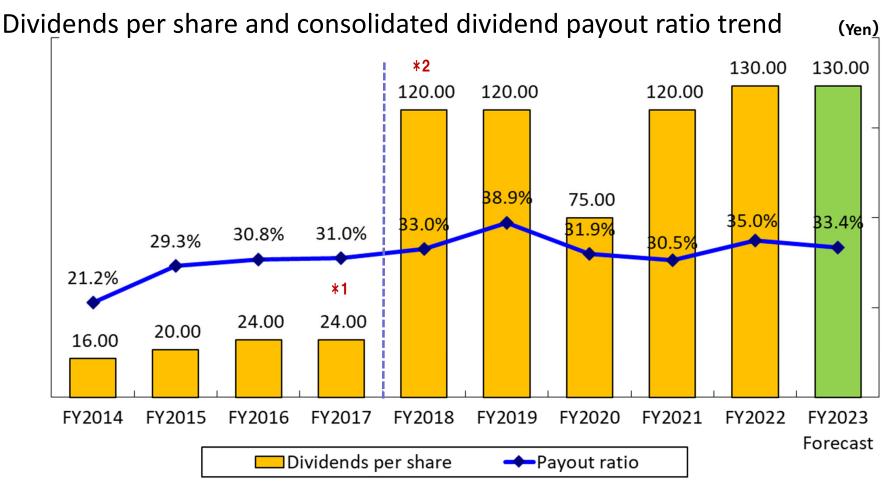




13. Return to Stockholders

Dividend Policy

• The company aims to maintain its profit distribution based on a consolidated dividend payout ratio of 30%, under a basic policy of reflecting consolidated results in the dividend.

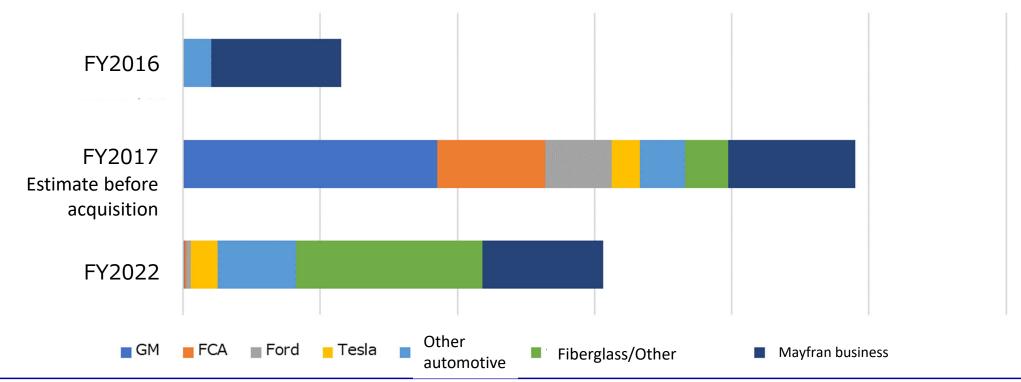


^{*1:} Includes additional 2 yen to commemorate our 100th anniversary. *2: A share consolidation (5 shares → 1 share) was implemented in October '18.



Current situation and Policy for the future of Central Conveyor Company

- 1. Target market and purpose of acquisition of CCC
- Purpose of acquisition
 - ✓ Absorb expertise which the company has as an integrator having strong customer base mainly in the U.S. automobile industry.
 - ✓ Expand Material handling operations in the U.S. market.
- · Sales by customer (Material Handling Operations in the Americas)





2. Performance after acquisition of CCC and five causes of losses

(USD millions) 300 OIR Sales 8.2% 200 Impairment loss -9.4% 2.7 billion Yen 12.9% Goodwill Balance 0 16.3% 100 -20.8% Impairment loss Impairment loss 4.6% 2.1 billion Yen 0.3 billion Yen 0 FY2017 FY2018 FY2019 FY2020 FY2021 FY2022 (Before acquisition) **Projects cancelled** Due to GM plant closure Broke away from dependence on GM and Decrease in orders received orders at strategic prices Acquired low-margin received due to projects to compensate stagnant sales activities Progress of Large projects derailed due to impact from COVID-19 for cancellation (As of December 2017)



FY 2022 Settlement of Accounts Presentation Meeting

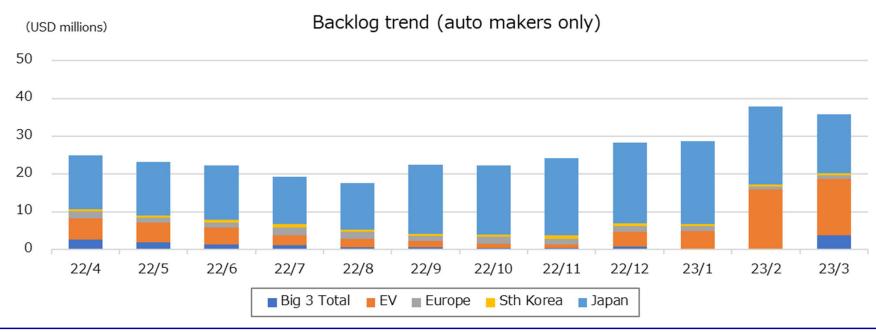
3. Approach for acquiring projects

Increase orders from the 'Big Three' U.S. Auto Makers

 Continue performing well on small projects for the purpose of improving customer service and sales activities such as inviting customers to tour our factory.
 Strengthen after-sales service for the BIG Three where there's demand for retrofitting old equipment.
 → Orders are recovering

Reap benefits of joining the Tsubaki Group

Consider collaboration with TMF and TBS Expand supply of parts (chain & sprockets) from USTP to KCI.





4. Impact of spin-off

- Enhance governance through spin-off.
- Expand KCI and CI businesses by concentrating on their strong fields.

Centrál Central Industrial, LLC. Central systems used in paint shops, etc. (Big Three/other local OEMs) Production tooling install **Conveyor Operations** and plant maintenance Division Installation of robots around production lines **Industrial Services** Construction management. Division structural steel erection. and civil construction Provides industrial services and conveyance systems to Electrical both auto (foreign-owned) industrial automation solutions to Insights and industrial customers in auto (Tesla/Ford), industrial and fiberglass industries Electrical work

5. Plan for future of CCC

1 Core function of Material Handling Business in North America

• In addition to the FA automotive industry, utilize as a base to market new distribution and Life Science products in the North American market developed by MHD in Japan.

2 Enhancement of specific industry capture functions

Concentrate on fiberglass industry and construction (KCI, etc.)

③ Expansion of maintenance business

 Expanding the maintenance business as a starting point is one of the directions that the Tsubaki Group is aiming for. We aim to expand the Group as a whole.





Mid-Term Management Plan 2025

The period will be used to strengthen profitability in existing businesses and to plant seeds for new businesses that will lead to sustainable growth toward the realization of the Long-Term Vision 2030.

- Create next-generation businesses that will enable sustainable growth
- Further establish market position and strengthen profitability of existing businesses
- Strengthen business foundation through manufacturing reform and enhanced human resource development
- Strengthen ESG initiatives
 (E: Environment S: Society G: Governance)

Target sales: 500 billion yen



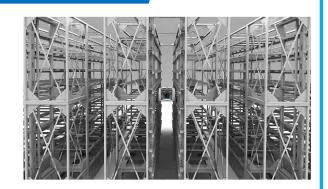


1 Initiatives for new business creation

Business collaboration with KDDI for logistics DX (TC · TMC)

Business collaboration with KDDI to save manpower, reduce costs, and improve productivity in distribution warehouses.

The company aims to promote DX in the logistics industry by providing vendor-free "warehouse automation solutions" that are compatible with a wide variety of manufacturers and equipment.



Launched "Human-Assist Business"

In collaboration with SHIJIGEN, which is involved in products and services utilizing robotics, the company aims to expand its "Human-Assist Business" in the medical, nursing care, healthcare, and agriculture/forestry fields utilizing robotics.





1 Initiatives for new business creation

Next-generation model of plant factory to construct

With the support of KIDAYA SHOTEN Co., Ltd. we decided to **construct a next-generation model factory** based on a new cultivation method, utilizing the cultivation technology of KIDAYA SHOTEN and the automation technology and knowledge that we have cultivated in the agribusiness.

By operating the plant factory and farming on its own, the company aims to expand into peripheral businesses (expansion of new products and types, etc.) with an eye toward 6th industrialization.





Plant factory rendering



Signing ceremony



- 1 Initiatives for new business creation
- Implemented T-Startup which is a new business proposal contest involving all employees





- We searched for proposals that would lead to solutions for the "3 social issues" Tsubaki should address.
- We received over 100 applications from domestic and overseas subsidiaries.
- Activities toward commercialization have commenced for projects that passed both the first and second screening.





Establish market position of existing businesses

Chain Operations

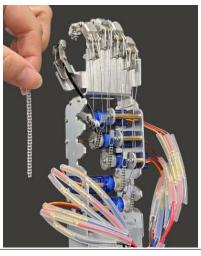
~Develop upgraded new products~

9th generation "RS® roller chain"



Expand applications for the world's smallest pitch drive chain



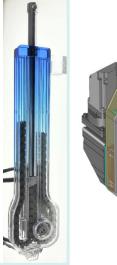


Motion Control Operations

∼ Develop upgraded new products ∼

Develop "ZIP cylinder"

Launch sales of "DCBL Hypoid Motor"







Establish market position of existing businesses

Mobility Operations

~Expand businesses for EV-use Drive train, Personal Mobility~

- Enedrive® Chain
- Clutch for four-wheels
- Cam clutch for e-Bike
- Electric three-wheel bike (multi-purpose e-Cargo) ,etc







Materials Handling Operations

"T-AstroX"

Automated order sorting system with picking and storage functions for distribution centers that underpin E-commerce

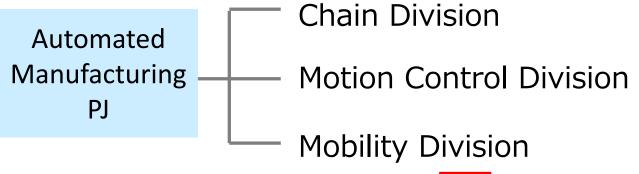
Developing to launch sales in September 2023





3 Manufacturing reform

Initiatives for Tsubaki's development by converging business divisions



LinK2025

Connect2025

MAC2025



(Our Vision)

- TSUBAKI-manufacturing DX
 - «digitalization for factory site innovation»
- Factory-Automation

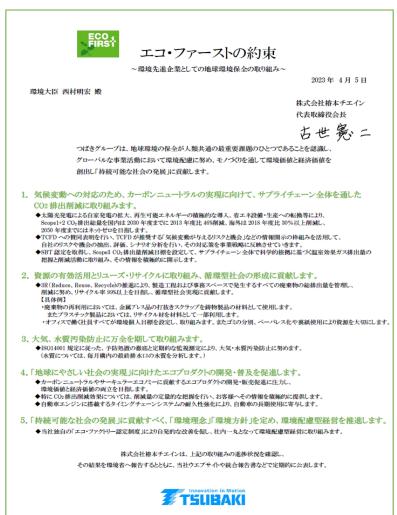
«Automation, Labor-saving»



- 4 Sustainability initiatives
 - Certified as "Eco-first company" by Ministry of Environment (April 5, 2023) \sim global environmental conservation initiatives as an environmentally leading company \sim



 On the same day, we submitted our "Eco-First Commitment" to the Minister of the Environment which reflects the Tsubaki Group's goals and initiatives to protect the global environment.





- 4 Sustainability initiatives
 - Goal by FY2025 (efforts toward carbon neutrality)
 - Strengthen efforts to achieve carbon neutrality in line with the IPCC 1.5° C scenario, the global standard for CO_2 emission reductions



- Recognizes that the Tsubaki Group's greenhouse gas emission reduction targets are consistent with the levels required by the Paris Agreement (1.5°C scenario).
- *SBTi's website posting is scheduled for June 15
 (369 Japanese companies have been certified as of the end of March 2023)







Management approach to cost of capital and stock price awareness



 Mid-Term Management Plan 2025 is a period for planting seeds for new businesses that will lead to sustainable growth toward realization of the Long-Term Vision 2030.

(Period of business scale expansion with the aim of maximizing profits in 2030)

⇒ Business portfolio transformation period

 Evaluate the results of growth strategies in each business by ROIC, etc., and provide feedback to the mid-term management plan.

Financial Strategy

Growth

- BS optimization strategy, optimizing capital allocation to capital return
 - Shareholder capital reduction, shareholder return, etc.

Governance IR

- Strengthen IR activities and management dialog
- Enhance disclosure of information as a basis for dialogue
- Enhance sustainability activities
 - ⇒ Initiatives to Improve Liquidity in the Stock Market



This reference document describes our business plans and our earnings outlook. The content of this document is based on current information available to our company and on certain assumptions determined as reasonable. It is not intended to represent a performance commitment. Note that actual results may differ from the earnings outlook described herein, as the results are dependent upon a variety of variables.

